Innovation that solves your toughest challenges

BASF is dedicated to investing in research that produces quality solutions. We develop innovations that help solve your most pressing challenges, backed by research and supported by an experienced sales and technical team. We create chemistry that leads to healthy, quality plants, greater efficiency and more sustainable solutions for greenhouse and nursery growers.

Greenhouse and nursery growers are innovators, always looking to improve operational efficiency, learn about the latest solutions, and implement advancements. BASF is at your side, listening to your challenges and working with you to deliver information and solutions as innovative as you are. Together, we will continue to find common ground and collaborate. Together, we will grow.

How to Use This Guide

This comprehensive reference guide includes all the BASF products and use guidelines needed to ensure healthy, high-quality plant performance. Divided into five sections, it organizes BASF solutions according to areas of plant protection: Disease Management; Mite and Insect Management; and Weed Management, with additional sections dedicated to Total Release Fungicides and Insecticides, and Specialty Greenhouse Products.

Within each section, you will find reference resources such as Use Site Recommendations, Spectrum of Control Overviews, Resistance Management Guides and summarized product information, complete with QR (Quick Response) code links to CDMS, the authoritative source for label information. The product label of any companies’ products remains the definitive source for how a product is used and registered. Please read and follow specific label directions and restrictions.

Scan the QR code below, or visit betterplants.basf.us for more detailed technical information on every BASF product listed in this guide.
### Ornamental Plant Production Product Use Site Overview

#### Fungicide Use Sites

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Greenhouse</th>
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* Pageant TR Intrinsic brand fungicide may also be used in trucks - cargo area only.

#### Insecticide Use Sites

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### Herbicide Use Sites

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<th>Container Nursery</th>
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### Specialty Greenhouse Product Use Site Recommendations

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1. Tower herbicide label allows for use on gravel or ground floors of open-sided lathhouses (shadehouses) or other polyhouse structures that allow polycovers to be removed on a seasonal basis.

2. Consult Green-Shield II label for interior uses.

3. Instant Soap ‘N Water foaming cleanser is labeled for use on hands in all use sites listed.
Disease Management

BASF provides broad-spectrum disease management solutions for every stage of the plant production cycle. Intrinsic® brand fungicides control the majority of ornamental diseases while delivering proven plant health benefits. The BASF disease management portfolio also includes specialist fungicides that control downy mildew, phytophthora, stem, crown and basal rot diseases.

### Fungicide Use Sites

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*Pageant TR Intrinsic brand fungicide may also be used in trucks - cargo area only.
When to Use BASF Fungicides in the Ornamentals Production Cycle*

**YOUNG PLANTS**
- **Pageant®**
  - Intrinsic Brand Fungicide
  - Spray on unrooted cuttings, seedlings

**TRANSPLANTS**
- **Empress®**
  - Intrinsic Brand Fungicide
  - Drench on rooted plugs, seedlings, cuttings

**GROWTH TO MATURITY**
- **Orkestra®**
  - Intrinsic Brand Fungicide
  - Spray mid-production for fast and long-acting control of major diseases

- **Empress®**
  - Intrinsic Brand Fungicide
  - Drench to prevent major root diseases
  - Drench to prevent major root diseases, growth to maturity

**MARKET READY**
- **Pageant®**
  - Intrinsic Brand Fungicide
  - Spray for protection against foliar, stem and crown diseases through handling, shipping and in market

Stature SC fungicide, Orvego fungicide and Trinity fungicide can be used from transplanting through growth to maturity.

- **Stature SC**
  - Fungicide
  - In rotation as the first choice for treatment of downy mildew diseases

- **Orvego®**
  - Fungicide
  - In rotation to prevent major root diseases of Phytophthora spp.

- **Trinity®**
  - Fungicide
  - In rotation to prevent stem, crown and root rots and diseases

- **Ultra Pure Oil**
  - Horticultural Insecticide, Miticide and Fungicide
  - Spray for broad-spectrum control of insects, mites and fungus

* This is not a disease resistance management program recommendation.
Consult with your BASF sales representative for a comprehensive disease management program.
The Plant Health Story Behind Intrinsic® Brand Fungicides

At each stage of the production process, Intrinsic brand fungicides provide superior, broad-spectrum disease control that helps plants grow strong. This innovative line of fungicides also delivers plant health benefits, including greater tolerance to stress and increased growth efficiency for stronger, denser roots. Research shows that plants treated with Intrinsic brand fungicides display improved resilience to stress imparted by temperature extremes, drought, handling and transportation. The result is healthy, high-quality plants.

Start your production cycle on a strong foundation of broad spectrum disease control and resistance management. Incorporate Pageant® Intrinsic brand fungicide, Empress® Intrinsic brand fungicide and Orkestra® Intrinsic brand fungicide into your rotation to promote plant health throughout the growing cycle.
Pageant®
Intrinsic® Brand Fungicide

Pageant Intrinsic brand fungicide forms the foundation of your disease management program. It helps professional growers achieve exceptional disease control and plant health throughout propagation, production, finish operations and shipping.

**Key Features and Benefits**
- Broad-spectrum, superior disease control
- Faster, stronger rooting
- Helps produce consistent, high quality plant growth

**Key Diseases Controlled**
- Anthracnose
- Blossom blight
- Crown and basal rot
- Downey mildew
- Leaf spot
- Phytophthora aerial blight
- Powdery mildew
- Rot, blight
- Rust
- Scab
- Crown and soilborne diseases

**Use Sites**
- Greenhouses
- Lathhouses and shadehouses
- Outdoor nurseries (field and container)
- Forest and conifer nurseries and plantations
- Retail nurseries

- Interiorscapes
- Golf courses
- Recreational landscapes
- Residential and commercial landscapes

Labeled for vegetable transplants for the home consumer market and vegetables grown in commercial greenhouses.
Drench applications of Empress Intrinsic brand fungicide protect young, susceptible plants from root-infecting pathogens in plug, propagation and transplant stages of greenhouse and nursery production.

Key Features and Benefits
- Outstanding control of soil-borne diseases
- Enhanced root growth
- Consistent performance
- Readily fits disease resistance management programs

Key Diseases Controlled
Crown, root and soilborne diseases caused by:
- Fusarium spp.
- Phytophthora spp.
- Pythium spp.
- Rhizoctonia spp.

Use Sites
- Greenhouses
- Forest and conifer nurseries
- Lathouses and shadehouses
- Interiorscapes
- Outdoor nurseries (field and container)
- Retail nurseries

FRAC group: 11
Active ingredient: Pyraclostrobin
Signal word: WARNING
Formulation: SC (soluble concentrate)
Use rates: 1.0 - 6.0 fl oz per 100 gal
PPE: Long-sleeved shirt and long pants; chemical-resistant gloves made of any waterproof material; shoes plus socks
REI: 12 hours
Packaging: 24 oz bottle 6 x 24 oz case
Orkestra®
Intrinsic® Brand Fungicide

For the nursery and greenhouse grower, Orkestra Intrinsic brand fungicide provides fast, long-lasting control of key diseases during the production cycle, resulting in healthier plants that exhibit the highest quality and consistency.

Key Features and Benefits
- Early curative and preventive plant protection
- Translaminar and systemic activity maximizes distribution within treated plants
- Lasting protection, even under the wettest conditions
- Extends the plant health benefits of Intrinsic brand fungicides throughout the plant production cycle

Key Diseases Controlled
- Anthracnose
- Crown and basal rots
- Downy mildews
- Flower and petal blights
- Leaf spots
- Phytophthora aerial blights
- Powdery mildews
- Rusts
- Scabs
- Stem and twig blights and dieback
- Thielaviopsis (suppression)
- Crown and soilborne diseases

Use Sites
- Greenhouses
- Lathhouses and shadehouses
- Outdoor nurseries (field and container)
- Forest and conifer nurseries and plantations
- Retail nurseries
- Interiorscapes
- Golf courses
- Recreational landscapes
- Residential and commercial landscapes
Trinity® Fungicide

Trinity fungicide provides growers and landscapers with confident control of powdery mildew, stem and crown blights, rots and other diseases in an innovative formulation that leaves no unsightly residue. Trinity fungicide is also available as Trinity TR, as shown in the Total Release section of this guide.

Key Features and Benefits
- An effective rotation partner with Intrinsic® brand fungicides
- Superior plant safety compared to other DMI fungicides
- Innovative formulation; leaves no unsightly residue

Key Diseases Controlled
- Anthracnose
- Crown and basal rots
- Leaf spots
- Powdery mildews
- Scabs
- Stem blight-diebacks
- Retail nurseries
- Residential and commercial landscapes
- Landscape beds
- Interiorscapes

Use Sites
- Greenhouses
- Golf courses
- Lathhouses and shadehouses
- Outdoor nurseries (field and container)
- Christmas tree and conifer and/or hardwood tree nurseries
- Use rates: 4 -12 fl oz per 100 gal
- PPE: Long-sleeved shirt and long pants; chemical-resistant gloves made of waterproof material; shoes plus socks
- REI: 12 hours
- Packaging: 2 x 2.5 gal

FRAC group: 3
Active ingredient: Triticonazole
Signal word: CAUTION
Formulation: SC (Suspension Concentrate)

ORNAMENTAL PLANT PRODUCTION GUIDE
Orvego®
Fungicide

Orvego fungicide meets the needs of growers who want fast knockdown to stop the spread of all major Phytophthora species and downy mildews in their greenhouse and nursery crops.

**Key Features and Benefits**
- An effective rotation partner with Intrinsic® brand fungicides
- A unique mode of action for control of oomycete fungi
- Knockdown of infectious zoospore stage within seconds, stopping disease spread
- Translaminar and locally systemic activity maximizes distribution within the treated area
- Flexible foliar and drench applications for control of leaf and root diseases

**Key Diseases Controlled**
- Downy mildew
- Aerial Phytophthora
- Phytophthora root, crown and stem rot

**Use Sites**
- Greenhouses
- Lathhouses and shadehouses
- Hardwood and conifer nurseries or plantations
- Outdoor or field nurseries
- Interiorscapes

**FRAC groups**: 40 + 45

**Active ingredients**: Ametoctrandin Dimethomorph

**Signal word**: CAUTION

**Formulation**: Suspension

**Use rates**: 11-14 fl oz per 100 gal

**PPE**: Long sleeved shirt and long pants, chemical-resistant gloves made of any waterproof material, shoes plus socks

**REI**: 12 hours

**Packaging**: 6 x 28 fl oz per case
**Stature SC**

Fungicide

**Stature SC** fungicide is the clear choice for the grower who wants the best preventive control over downy mildews and other oomycete diseases.

**Key Features and Benefits**

- An effective rotation partner with Intrinsic® brand fungicides for preventive control of downy mildews and *Phytophthora* diseases
- Translaminar and locally systemic activity maximizes distribution within the treated plant for more consistent control of downy mildew
- Anti-sporulant, stops disease progression
- Flexible foliar, drench and chemigation applications for control of foliar and root diseases

**Key Diseases Controlled**

- Downy mildews
- Aerial *Phytophthora*
- *Phytophthora* roots, crown and stem rots

**Use Sites**

- Greenhouses
- Outdoor nurseries (field and container)
- Shadehouses and lathhouses
- Conifer seedling nurseries
- Hydroponic, rockwool or artificial substrate systems

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**FRAC group:** 40

**Active ingredient:**
Dimethomorph

**Signal word:** CAUTION

**Formulation:** SC (Suspension Concentrate)

**Use rates:** 3.06 to 12.25 fl oz per 100 gal

**PPE:** Long-sleeved shirt and long pants; chemical-resistant gloves made of waterproof material; shoes plus socks

**REI:** 12 hours

**Packaging:** 25 fl oz, 6 x 25 case
Serifel® NG
Biological Fungicide

Serifel NG biological fungicide controls a broad spectrum of diseases in nurseries and greenhouses by forming an invisible shield of protection on plant surfaces.

Key Features and Benefits
- Protects against phytophthora, rhizoctonia, fusarium and pythium root pathogens early in the production cycle
- Highly effective disease control through multiple modes of action
  - Physical barrier - creates a shield on plant surfaces
  - Nutrient competition - consumes limited nutrients on plant surfaces eliminating availability to pathogens
  - Fungicidal metabolites - prevents pathogen spore germination and hyphae development
- Most concentrated biological fungicide on the market due to its pure spore formulation

Key Pests Controlled
- Rhizoctonia spp.
- Pythium spp.
- Fusarium spp.
- Botrytis
- Powdery Mildew
  - Podosphaera spp.
  - Oidiopsis spp.
  - Sphaerotheca spp.
  - Erysiphe spp.

Use Sites
- Greenhouse
- Field/Container Nursery

FRAC groups: n/a
Active ingredients:
Bacillus amyloliquefaciens strain MBI 600
Signal word: CAUTION
Formulation: Disbursable Powder
Use rates: 0.2 - 0.4 oz per 100 gallons or 1-3 # per acre
Refer to Label
PPE: Coveralls, chemical-resistant gloves made of any waterproof material, shoes plus socks and protective eyewear
REI: 12 hours
Packaging: 5 lb bottle
## Fungicide Resistance Management Guide

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<tr>
<th>FRAC Group</th>
<th>Chemical Group(s)</th>
<th>Primary Target Disease(s)</th>
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<th>Fungicide Trade Name(s)</th>
<th>REI</th>
<th>Use Site(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Thiophanate</td>
<td><em>Rhizoctonia, Thielaviopsis</em>, Fungal leaf spots</td>
<td>Thiophanate-methyl</td>
<td>AliBar®, Cleary’s 3336®, OHP 6672®, T-Storm®</td>
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<td>G,N,L</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>Dicarboximide</td>
<td><em>Botrytis</em>, Powdery mildew, Fungal leaf spots, <em>Fusarium</em></td>
<td>Iprodione</td>
<td>26GT®, Chipco 26019</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Imidazole</td>
<td>Scab, Powdery mildew, Fungal leaf spots, Rusts</td>
<td>Triflumizole</td>
<td>Terraguard®</td>
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<td>G,N</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Triazole</td>
<td>Powdery mildews, Scab, Rusts, Blights, Fungal leaf spots</td>
<td>Metconazole</td>
<td>Tournery®</td>
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<td>Powdery mildew, Scab, Rusts, Blights, Fungal leaf spots</td>
<td>Myclobutanil, Propiconazole</td>
<td>Eagle® 20 EW, Alamo®, Banner MAXX® II, Spectator®</td>
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<td>Oak wilt, Dutch elm disease, Scab</td>
<td>Tebuconazole</td>
<td>Tebuject®</td>
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<td>Triadimefon</td>
<td>Bayleton®</td>
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<td>Anthracnose, Powdery mildew, Leaf spots, Stem and Crown rots</td>
<td>Triconazole</td>
<td>Trinity® fungicide, Trinity® TR total release fungicide</td>
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<td>Acylalanine</td>
<td>Pythium, Phytophthora</td>
<td>Mefenoxam</td>
<td>Mefenoxam® 2, Subdue MAXX®</td>
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<td>Piperadine</td>
<td>Powdery mildew</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>Phenyl-benzamide</td>
<td><em>Rhizoctonia, Southern blight, Rusts</em></td>
<td>Flutolanil</td>
<td>ProStar® WG, Contrast®</td>
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<td>Thiopene amides</td>
<td><em>Botrytis</em>, Powdery mildew, Fusarium</td>
<td>Isofetamid</td>
<td>Astun</td>
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<td>GH/N</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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### Fungicide Resistance Management Guide – (continued)

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<th>Use Site(s)</th>
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</thead>
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<td>11</td>
<td>Strobilurin</td>
<td>Fungal leaf spots, Rusts, Powdery mildew, Phytophthora, Rhizoctonia</td>
<td>Azoxystrobin</td>
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<td>Rhizoctonia, Fungal leaf spots &amp; blights, Scab, Rusts, Anthracnose, Downy mildew, Powdery mildew, Fusarium, Phytophthora, Southern blight</td>
<td>Fluoxastrobin</td>
<td>Fame®, Disarm O</td>
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<td>Pyraclostrobin</td>
<td>Empress®, Intrinsic® brand fungicide</td>
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<td>Imidazolinone</td>
<td>Pythium, Phytophthora, Downy mildew</td>
<td>Fenamidone</td>
<td>FenStop®</td>
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<td>Phenylpyrrole</td>
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<td>Fludioxonil</td>
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<td>Aromatic Hydrocarbon</td>
<td>Rhizoctonia</td>
<td>PCNB</td>
<td>Revere®, Terraclor®</td>
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<td>Hydroxyanilide</td>
<td>Botrytis, Rhizoctonia, Alternaria, Downy mildew, Powdery mildew, Anthracnose, Scab</td>
<td>Polyoxin-D</td>
<td>Affirm®</td>
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<td>Peptidyl Pyrimidine Nucleoside</td>
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<td>Cyano-imidazole</td>
<td>Phytophthora, Pythium, Downy mildew</td>
<td>Cyazofamid</td>
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<td>Carbamate</td>
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<td>Propamocarb</td>
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<td>Ethyl-phosphonate (Reclassified PO7)</td>
<td>Phytophthora, Pythium, Downy mildew</td>
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<td>Phytophthora, Pythium, Downy mildew</td>
<td>Phosphorous acid and salts</td>
<td>Agri FOS®, Alude®, Bio-phos®, Magellan®, Resyst®</td>
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<td>Cinnamic Acid Amides</td>
<td>Phytophthora, Downy mildew</td>
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<td>Tetracycline Antibiotic</td>
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<td>Pyridinylmethyl Benzamide</td>
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<td>Piperidinyl-thiazole-isoxazoline</td>
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<td>Dimethomorph</td>
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G = Greenhouse, N = Nursery, L = Landscape
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</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M1</td>
<td>Copper, Complex</td>
<td>Fungal leaf spots, Botrytis, Powdery mildew, Scab, Downy mildew</td>
<td>Copper sulfate</td>
<td>Camellot®</td>
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<td>Copper sulfate pentahydrate</td>
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<td>Phthalimide</td>
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<td>Chlorothalonil</td>
<td>Agrisel®, Chlorostar®, AllPro®, Concorde®, Echo®, Manicure®, Thalonil®, Daconil® Ultrex®, Legend®</td>
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<td>M3</td>
<td>Dithio-carbamate</td>
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<td>Mancozeb</td>
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<td>Ferbam</td>
<td>Ferbam Granuflo®</td>
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<td>M3+3</td>
<td>Dithio-carbamate + Triazole</td>
<td>Fungal leaf spots, Botrytis, Rusts, Downy mildew, Powdery mildew</td>
<td>Mancozeb + Myclobutanil</td>
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<td>M5+3</td>
<td>Chloronitrile + Pyrimidine</td>
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<td>1+M5</td>
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<td>Trigo**</td>
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<td>G,N,L</td>
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<td>4+12</td>
<td>Acylalanine + Phenylpyrrole</td>
<td>Phytophthora, Pythium, Fusarium, Crown and Stem rots</td>
<td>Mefenoxam + Fludioxonil</td>
<td>Hurricane®</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>G</td>
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<tr>
<td>7+11</td>
<td>Pyrazole-4-Carboxamides + Strobilurin</td>
<td>Fungal leaf spots, Downy mildew, Powdery mildew, Anthracnose, Fusarium, Rhizoctonia, Phytophthora, Pythium, Scab and Rusts, Botrytis, Blights</td>
<td>Benzovindiflupyr + Azoxyastrobin</td>
<td>Mural®</td>
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<td>Pyridine-Carboxamide + Strobilurin</td>
<td>Fungal leaf spots, Downy mildew, Powdery mildew, Anthracnose, Fusarium, Rhizoctonia, Phytophthora, Pythium, Scab and Rusts, Botrytis, Blights</td>
<td>Fluxapyroxad + Pyraclostrobin</td>
<td>Orkestra® Intrinsinc® brand fungicide</td>
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<td>Pyridinyl-ethyl-benzamides + Strobilurin</td>
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<td>Fluopyram + Trifloxystrobin</td>
<td>Pageant® Intrinsinc® brand fungicide</td>
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<tr>
<td>9+12</td>
<td>Anilinopyrimidine + Phenylpyrrole</td>
<td>Botrytis, Powdery mildew, Cercospora, Alternaria, Septoria, Myrothecium, Rhizoctonia, Fusarium</td>
<td>Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil</td>
<td>Palladium</td>
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<td>45+40</td>
<td>Triazolo-Pyramidylamine + Cinnamic Acid Amides</td>
<td>Downy mildew, Phytophthora</td>
<td>Ametocradin + Dimethomorph</td>
<td>Orvego® fungicide</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FRAC Group</th>
<th>IRAC Group</th>
<th>Combination Fungicide / Insecticides Designated Within Fungicide Resistance Action Committee and Insecticide Resistance Action Committee Groups</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 6</td>
<td>1 6</td>
<td>Benzimidazole + Glycocide Vascular Pathogens: Wilts, Cankers, Dutch elm disease, Fusarium, Abasol® NOL L</td>
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<td>1 4A</td>
<td>1 4A</td>
<td>Benzimidazole + Neonicotinoid Vascular Pathogens: Wilts, Cankers, Dutch elm disease, Fusarium, Imiso® NOL L</td>
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G = Greenhouse, N= Nursery, L=Landscape
## Fungicide Resistance Management Guide – (continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FRAC Group</th>
<th>Chemical Group(s)</th>
<th>Primary Target Disease(s)</th>
<th>Active Ingredient(s)</th>
<th>Fungicide Trade Name(s)</th>
<th>REI</th>
<th>Use Site(s)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>Biopesticide</td>
<td>Botrytis, Powdery and Downy mildews, Rhizoctonia, Pythium, Fusarium</td>
<td>Bacillus amyloliquefaciens SBI 600 B. amyloliquefaciens strain D747</td>
<td>Serfet® NG fungicide Triathlon® BA</td>
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<td>Bacillus subtilis GB03 Bacillus subtilis QST713</td>
<td>Cease® Rhapsody® AS</td>
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<td>Botanical Extract</td>
<td>Powdery mildew</td>
<td>Jojoba oil</td>
<td>Permatrol®</td>
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<td>Powdery mildew, Fungal leaf spots, Rusts, Scab</td>
<td>Clarified hydrophobic neem oil</td>
<td>Triact 70®</td>
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<td>Powdery mildew, Fungal leaf spots,</td>
<td>Macheaya extract</td>
<td>Qwel®</td>
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<td>Botanical Extract</td>
<td>Fungal and Bacterial leaf spots, Powdery mildew, Botrytis Gray Mold, Stem blights and rots</td>
<td>Extract of Reynoutria sachalinesis</td>
<td>Regalata®</td>
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<td>PO7</td>
<td>Ethyl-phosphonate</td>
<td>Phytophthora, Pythium, Downy mildew</td>
<td>Fosetyl-al Phosphorous acid</td>
<td>Alette® Agri FOS®, Alude®, ArborFox®, Bio-phos®, Magellan®, Resyst®</td>
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<td>BM01</td>
<td>Biopesticide</td>
<td>Phytophthora, Pythium, Fusarium, Cylindrocladium, Thielaviopsis</td>
<td>Trichoderma harzianum T-22 + T. virens G-41</td>
<td>Rootshield® Plus (BW240)</td>
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<td>Pythium, Rhizoctonia, Cylindrocladium, Fusarium</td>
<td>Trichoderma harzianum T22</td>
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<td>Pythium, Rhizoctonia, Fusarium</td>
<td>Gliocadium virens GL21</td>
<td>SoilGard® G</td>
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<td>Pythium, Rhizoctonia, Fusarium, Verticillium</td>
<td>Streptomyces lydicus WYEC106</td>
<td>Actinovate®, Actiono Iron</td>
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<td>NC</td>
<td>Biopesticide</td>
<td>Bacteria and Soilborne Fungi, Fungal leaf spots, Powdery mildew, Botrytis</td>
<td>Hydrogen Dioxide/ Peroxide/Peroxacetic Acid</td>
<td>ZeroToT®, TerraClean®, X3</td>
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<td>Hydrogen Dioxide/ Peroxide</td>
<td>Bacteria and Soilborne Fungi, Fungal leaf spots, Powdery mildew, Botrytis</td>
<td>Hydrogen Dioxide/ Peroxide/Peroxacetic Acid</td>
<td>ZeroToT®, TerraClean®, X3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bicarbonate</td>
<td>Powdery mildew, Rusts, Downy mildew</td>
<td>Potassium Bicarbonate</td>
<td>Armicarb® 100, Bi-Carb®, Firststop®, Kaligreen®, MiStop®</td>
<td>Armicarb® 100, Bi-Carb®, Firststop®, Kaligreen®, MiStop®</td>
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<td>Oil</td>
<td>Powdery mildew</td>
<td>Unsolubilized residue of petroleum oil</td>
<td>SuffOil-X®</td>
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<td>Powdery mildew and Rusts</td>
<td>Mineral oil</td>
<td>Ultra-Pure Oil®</td>
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<td>Quaternary Ammonium</td>
<td>Bacteria/Algae</td>
<td>Quaternary amines</td>
<td>Green-Shield II®</td>
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<td>Quaternary ammonium chloride</td>
<td>KleenGrow®</td>
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<td>Soap</td>
<td>Powdery mildew</td>
<td>Potassium salts of fatty acids</td>
<td>M-Pede®</td>
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<td>G,N,L</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

1. Some products within the same chemical group may not control all pests listed, or there may be some products within the group that offer superior performance. Consult your local manufacturer’s representative or your university/extension specialist if needed.
2. Specific use sites may vary by formulation and manufacturer; therefore, always read and consult product label directions.
Fungicide Resistance Action Committee (FRAC) Mode of Action Classification List:

1. Inhibition of tubulin formation in mitosis
2. Affect cell division, DNA and RNA synthesis and metabolism
3. DMI (Demethylation Inhibitor): Inhibition of sterol synthesis
4. Phenylamides - Affect RNA synthesis
5. Inhibition of an isomerase in sterol biosynthesis - Piperadines, Morpholines
6. Complex II in the mitochondria: succinate-dehydrogenase enzyme inhibitor
7. Affects amino acids and protein synthesis
8. Complex III: cytochrome bc1 (ubiquinol oxidase) at Qo site- Quinone outside- (cyt b gene) affecting respiration
9. MAP protein kinase in osmotic signal transduction
10. Lipid peroxidation
11. 3-keto reductase during C4 demethylation in sterol biosynthesis
12. Chitin synthase
13. Complex III: cytochrome bc1(ubiquinone reductase) at Qi- Quinone inside- site in the mitochondria affecting respiration
14. Affects cell membrane permeability (proposed)
15. (Reclassified PO7)
16. Affects cell wall biosynthesis - cellulose synthase specifically
17. Protein synthesis attachment of aminoacyl-tRNA to ribosomal acceptor (A) site
18. Affects spectrin-like proteins, believed to play a role in maintaining the membrane stability
19. Complex III: cytochrome bc1 (ubiquinone reductase) at Qo site, stigmatellin binding sub-site affecting respiration
20. Oxysterol binding protein (OSBP) inhibition (proposed)
21. Multi-site contact activity
22. Not classified

Insecticide Resistance Action Committee (IRAC) Mode of Action Classification List:

4a. Neonicotinoids
6. Chloride channel activators

The above lists are from the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, in cooperation with the Fungicide Resistance Action Committee (FRAC) and the Insecticide Resistance Action Committee (IRAC) respectively.
FRAC and IRAC are technical working groups within the Global Crop Protection Federation (GCPF).
More information on the Fungicide Resistance Action Committee and the Mode of Action Classification is available from www.frac.info.
More information on the Insecticide Resistance Action Committee and the Mode of Action Classification is available from www.irac.info.
Mite and Insect Management

The BASF mite and insect management portfolio, which includes specialty insecticides, miticides and biological insect controls, provides solutions for both indoor and outdoor grower operations. Ask us about our innovative total release aerosol delivery system of insecticides that treats greenhouses of all sizes.

### Insecticide Use Sites

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Greenhouse</th>
<th>Container Nursery</th>
<th>Field Production</th>
<th>Conifer Nursery Plantation</th>
<th>Retail Greenhouse / Nursery</th>
<th>Interiorscape</th>
<th>Landscape and Recreational Areas</th>
<th>Vegetable Transplants and Production</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Specialty Insecticides</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Ventigra® Insecticide</td>
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<td>Sultan® Miticide</td>
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<td>Pylon® Miticide/Insecticide</td>
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<td>DuraGuard® ME Microencapsulated Insecticide</td>
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<td>Siestar® Fire Ant Bait</td>
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<td>Amdro® Pro Insect Fire Ant Bait</td>
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<td><strong>Biological Insect Controls</strong></td>
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<td>Millenium® Beneficial Nematodes</td>
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<td>Beethoven® TR Miticide/insecticide</td>
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Ventigra™
Insecticide

Ventigra insecticide provides effective control of piercing-sucking insect pests in production and landscape ornamentals and vegetable transplants for the home consumer market. Ventigra Insecticide is a unique mode of action subgroup with no known cross-resistance with key commercial insecticide classes. Ventigra Insecticide has minimal impact to beneficial insects including predatory mites, parasitoid wasps, and pollinators, and it’s compatible with biological releases in a production program.

Key Features and Benefits
- Rapid onset of action to stop insect feeding and damage
- Long residual control
- Translaminar movement delivers optimal protection against actively feeding pests
- No negative impact on bee populations, including colony health and development
- Excellent rotational partner in IPM programs
- Unique MOA subgroup controls pests that have developed resistance to existing insecticides

Insects Controlled
- Aphids, whiteflies, and mealybug, and has suppression for certain species of scale.

Use Sites
- Commercial and retail nurseries, field and container
- Commercial, public, and recreational gardens
- Commercial and residential landscapes, including golf courses, parks and recreation areas
- Greenhouses, shadehouses, and lathhouses
- Vegetable transplants
- Interiorscapes
- Forest tree and conifer nurseries and plantations

Labeled for use on juvenile fruit and nut trees, vines, brambles and bushberries grown in commercial ornamental production nurseries.

Labeled for vegetable transplants for the home consumer market and vegetables grown in commercial greenhouses.

IRAC group: 9D
Active ingredient: Afidopyropen
Signal word: CAUTION
Formulation: DC (Dispercible Concentrate)
Use rates: 1.4 - 7.0 fl oz per 100 gal l
PPE: Long sleeved shirt and long pants, chemical-resistant gloves made of barrier laminate or butyl rubber or neoprene rubber, shoes and socks
REI: 12 Hours
Packaging: 4 x 20 fl oz
Sultan®
Miticide

*Sultan* miticide is for the grower who wants fast, powerful control and lasting protection against all life stages of spider mites in greenhouse and nursery crops.

**Key Features and Benefits**
- Fast knockdown—typically within three hours of contact
- Controls mite populations for up to 28 days
- Unique mode of action increases rotation options
- Compatible with Integrated Pest Management (IPM) programs using beneficial insects and predatory mites
- May be used in interiorscapes and outdoor landscape settings

**Mites Controlled**
- Two-spotted spider mite
- Glover mite
- Pacific spider mite
- Carmine mite
- Citrus red mite
- Spruce spider mite

**Use Sites**
- Greenhouses
- Lathhouses and shadehouses
- Interiorscapes
- Commercial and retail nurseries (field or container)
- Commercial, public and recreational gardens
- Landscape ornamentals
- Commercial and residential landscape maintenance areas
- Tree and conifer nurseries or plantations

**IRAC group:** 25  
**Active ingredient:** Cyflumetofen  
**Signal word:** CAUTION  
**Formulation:** Suspension  
**Use rates:** 13.7 fl oz per 100 gal  
**PPE:** Chemical-resistant gloves, long-sleeved shirt, long pants, shoes plus socks  
**REI:** 12 Hours  
**Packaging:** 4 x 16 fl oz per case
Pylon®
Miticide/Insecticide

Pylon miticide/insecticide is the greenhouse grower’s most effective treatment for control of Western flower thrips, chilli thrips and mites. Pylon miticide/insecticide is also available as Pylon TR, a total release formula, in the Total Release section of this guide.

Key Features and Benefits

- Broad-spectrum control of nymph and adult stages of mites
- The foundation for an effective thrips control program
- Translaminar activity maximizes distribution within the treated plants
- Excellent finish treatment to achieve the crop quality expectations of the most discerning customers

Key Insects Controlled

- Western Flower Thrips
- Chilli Thrips
- Spider Mites
- Broad Mite
- Rust Mite
- Cyclamen Mite
- Citrus Budmite
- Fungus Gnats
- Caterpillars
- Foliar Nematodes

Use Sites

- Commercial ornamental greenhouses
- Commercial production greenhouses for fruiting vegetables

IRAC group: 13
Active ingredient: Chlorfenapyr
Signal word: CAUTION
Formulation: Suspension
Use rates: 2.6 -10.0 fl oz per 100 gal
PPE: Coveralls, chemical-resistant gloves, shoes plus socks
REI: 12 hours
Packaging: 4 x 16 fl oz per case; 2 x 0.5 gal per case
DuraGuard® ME
Microencapsulated Insecticide

DuraGuard ME is for the production ornamental grower who wants long-lasting control of a wide range of pests.

**Key Features and Benefits**
- Highly versatile, long-lasting residual
- Micro-encapsulated technology
- Increased plant safety, even on many open blooms
- Little to no odor

**Key Insects Controlled**
- Aphids
- Fungus gnats
- Fungus gnat larvae
- Mealybugs
- Scale insects
- Shore flies
- Spider mites
- Leafhoppers
- Leaf miners
- Flea beetles
- Thrips
- Ants
- Crickets

**Use Sites**
- Commercial ornamental greenhouses and nurseries
- Landscaped outdoor areas

**IRAC group:** 18
Restricted Use Pesticide

**Active ingredient:**
Chlorpyrifos

**Signal word:** CAUTION

**Formulation:**
ME (microencapsulated liquid concentrate)

**Use rates:**
- **Foliar Spray:** 25 - 50 fl oz per 100 gal
- **Drench:** 0.125 fl oz per gal
- **Outdoor Ornamentals:** 0.5 - 1.75 fl oz per 1000 sq ft

**PPE:** Long-sleeved shirt and long pants, waterproof gloves, shoes plus socks

**REI:** 24 hours

**Packaging:** 4 x 1 gal
**Siesta**

Insecticide Fire Ant Bait

*Siesta* insecticide fire ant bait is an improved baiting formulation that provides the professional horticulturalist with fast, long-lasting control of native and red imported fire ants.

**Key Features and Benefits**
- Non-repellent, with a novel mode of action
- Eliminates the queen and the entire colony
- Rapid cessation of feeding leads to colony collapse in three days
- Listed on USDA APHIS for nursery stock RIFA quarantine certification

**Insects Controlled**
- Native and red imported fire ants

**Use Sites**

**Ornamental sites:**
- Outdoor nurseries (field and container)
- Soil around bearing and non-bearing fruit or nut trees

**Non-cropland areas:**
- Airports
- Cemeteries
- Parks
- School and picnic grounds
- Recreational areas
- Roadside areas

**Turf sites:**
- Athletic fields
- Commercial grounds
- Golf courses
- Lawns
- Landscaped areas
- Sod farms

**IRAC group:** 22B  
**Active ingredient:** Metaflumizone  
**Signal word:** CAUTION  
**Formulation:** Granular bait  
**Use rates:**  
*Broadcast treatment:* 1.0-1.5 lb per acre  
*Mound treatment:* 2-4 level tablespoons  
**PPE:** Long-sleeved shirt and long pants, waterproof gloves, shoes plus socks  
**REI:** 12 hours  
**Packaging:** 15 lb bag
**Amdro Pro**

Insecticide Fire Ant Bait

**Amdro Pro** fire ant bait is a cost-effective mound baiting system for control of imported and native fire ants, and other nuisance ants

**Key Features and Benefits**
- Eliminates the queen and colony within seven days of mound treatment
- Rids entire area of fire ants within two weeks of broadcast application
- Approved for aerial applications
- Listed by USDA APHIS for RIFA quarantine certification of nursery stock

**Key Insects Controlled**
- Imported and native fire ants
- Little fire ants
- Harvester ants
- Bigheaded ants

**Use Sites**

Ornamentals sites:
- Outdoor container nurseries
- Outdoor field nurseries
- Soil around non-bearing fruit or nut trees

Non-cropland areas:
- Airports
- Cemeteries
- Parks
- School and picnic grounds
- Recreational areas
- Roadside areas
- Pasture and rangeland

Turf sites:
- Athletic fields
- Commercial grounds
- Golf courses
- Lawns
- Landscaped areas
- Sod farms

**IRAC group:** 20A

**Active ingredient:**
Hydramethylnon

**Signal word:** CAUTION

**Formulation:**
Granular bait

**Use rates:**
- **Broadcast treatment:**
  1-2 lb per acre depending on ant species
- **Mound treatment:**
  2 to 5 level tablespoons

**PPE:**
Long-sleeved shirt and long pants, chemical-resistant gloves, such as rubber or waterproof gloves, shoes plus socks

**REI:**
12 hours (agricultural uses only)

**Packaging:**
25 lb bag
Ultra Pure Oil
Horticultural Insecticide, Miticide and Fungicide

A flexible, year-round, 99% pure spray oil, Ultra-Pure Oil meets the pest and disease resistance management needs of horticulturalists by providing highly effective contact activity with lower potential for plant phytotoxicity.

Key Features and Benefits
- Broad-spectrum control of insects, mites and fungi
- Use alone or in tank-mixes
- No odor and no post-harvest restrictions
- Excellent disease resistance management tool

Pests Controlled
- Adelgids
- Aphids
- Fungus gnats
- Lacebugs
- Leaf miners (larvae)
- Leafhoppers
- Mealybugs
- Mites
- Scale insects
- Thrips
- Whiteflies
- Webworms
- Powdery mildew on ornamentals
- Ornamental trees and shrubs
- Flowering and foliage plants
- Field crops
- Fruit and nut crops
- Vegetables and herbs

Use Sites
- Greenhouses
- Nurseries
- Container gardens
- Bedding plants
- Christmas tree farms

IRAC group: Horticultural oil
Active ingredient: 98% petroleum oil
Signal word: CAUTION
Formulation: Liquid
Use rates: 0.5 gal to 2 gal per 100 gal
PPE: Long-sleeved shirt and long pants, chemical-resistant gloves, shoes plus socks
REI: 4 hours
Packaging: 2 x 2.5 gal, 30 gal drum
Nemasys®
Beneficial Nematodes

Nemasys beneficial nematodes help the professional greenhouse grower achieve biocontrol of fungus gnats and Western flower thrips. No re-entry restrictions means fewer worker interruptions and optimizes production efficiencies.

Key Features and Benefits
- Compatible with other biologicals and many common chemistries including fertilizers, fungicides and insecticides
- Excellent resistance management tool
- Foundation of biological control programs

Key Insects Controlled
- Fungus Gnats
- Western flower thrips

Use Sites
- Commercial greenhouses
- Interiorscapes
- Field, container and retail nurseries

Active ingredient:
Steinemema feltiae

PPE: None required.
REI: Zero. No re-entry restrictions.

Packaging: 50 million nematode per tray, or 5 x 250 million nematodes per case
Millenium®
Beneficial Nematodes

Millenium beneficial nematodes help the ornamental grower achieve effective biocontrol of shore fly pests in greenhouses, with zero re-entry level use restrictions.

Key Features and Benefits
- Compatible with other biologicals and many common chemistries including fertilizers, fungicide and insecticides
- Excellent resistance management tool
- Foundation of biological control programs

Key Insects Controlled
- Shore flies

Use Sites
- Commercial greenhouses
- Interiorscapes
- Field, container and retail nurseries
- Lawns and landscapes

Active ingredient:
Steinernema carpocapsae

PPE: None required.
REI: Zero. No re-entry restrictions.
Packaging: 250 million nematodes per tray
**Velifer**
Fungal Contact Insecticide/Miticide

*Velifer* fungal contact insecticide/miticide effectively controls major greenhouse pests, including whiteflies, and is an invaluable tool for growers to use alone or in rotation with chemicals to reduce resistance and extend the life of their chemicals.

**Key Features and Benefits**
- Liquid oil dispersion formulation
- Biological product based on a naturally occurring beneficial fungus
- Active against all life stages of the target pest
- Works in a manner that complements chemical solutions
- Resistance development is highly unlikely
- No known adverse symptoms of phytotoxicity
- Does not affect beneficial insects

**Key Insects Controlled**
- Aphid
- Whitefly
- Mealybug
- Thrips
- Mites

**Use Sites**
- Commercial greenhouses

**Active ingredient:**
*Beauveria bassiana* strain
PPRI 5339

**Signal word:** CAUTION

**Formulation:**
Liquid oil dispersion

**Use rates:**
3 - 13 fl oz per 100 gal water

**PPE:** Long-sleeved shirt, long pants, shoes and socks, protective eyewear

**REI:** 4 hours

**Packaging:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IRAC Group</th>
<th>Chemical Sub Group(s)</th>
<th>Primary Target Insect(s)</th>
<th>Active Ingredient(s)</th>
<th>Insecticide Trade Name(s)</th>
<th>REI</th>
<th>Use Site(s)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1A Carbamates</td>
<td>Caterpillars, Soft scale insects, Thrips*</td>
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<td>Mesurol®</td>
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<td>1B Organophosphates</td>
<td>Aphids, Caterpillars, Mealybugs*, Ants, Whiteflies (general and B-type), Fungus gnats, Shore flies, Glassy-winged sharpshooter</td>
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<td>Diazinon</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Diabrom®</td>
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<td>Dimethoate</td>
<td>Dimethoate® 267, Cygon® 2E, Dimate® 4EC</td>
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<td>Methidathion</td>
<td>Supracide®</td>
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<td>Oxydemeton-methyl</td>
<td>MSR® Spray Concentrate</td>
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<td>Imidan® 70 W</td>
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<td>Trichlorfon</td>
<td>Dylox® 80</td>
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<td>2A Cyclodiene Organochlorides</td>
<td>Aphids, Mites, Borers, True bugs and Whiteflies</td>
<td>Endosulfan</td>
<td>Fulex Thiodan® insecticidal smoke, Thionex® EC</td>
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<td>2 Phenylpyrazoles (Fiproles)</td>
<td>Imported fire ants, Nuisance ants, Fleas, Ticks, Mole crickets</td>
<td>Fipronil</td>
<td>Ceasefire®, Topchoice®</td>
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<td>3 Pyrethroids</td>
<td>Aphids, Caterpillars, Glassy-winged sharpshooter, Mealybugs*, Thrips*, Scales*</td>
<td>Bifenthrin</td>
<td>OrnyPro®, Talstar®, Attain TR® total release insecticide</td>
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<td>Cyfluthrin</td>
<td>Decathlon®, Tempo®</td>
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<td>Fenpropathrin</td>
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<td>Fluvalinate</td>
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<td>Lambda-cyhalothrin</td>
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<td>Permethrin</td>
<td>Astro®, Perm-Up®, Permethrin® 3.2 EC</td>
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<td>Deltamethrin</td>
<td>DeltaGard®</td>
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<td>Pyrethrins</td>
<td>Aphids, Caterpillars, Glassy-winged sharpshooter, Mealybugs*, Thrips*, Scales*</td>
<td>Pyrethrins</td>
<td>Pyrethrum® TR total release insecticide</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>G,N</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Some, but not all, species of selected pests within the group are controlled. Read the product specimen label for additional information. Consult your local university/extension specialist if needed.
1 Some products within the same chemical group may not control all pests listed, or there may be some products within the group that offer superior performance.
2 Specific use sites may vary by formulation and manufacturer; therefore, always read and consult product label directions.

G = Greenhouse, N = Nursery, L = Landscape
## Insecticide Resistance Management Guide – (continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IRAC Group</th>
<th>Chemical Sub Group(s)</th>
<th>Primary Target Insect(s)</th>
<th>Active Ingredient(s)</th>
<th>Insecticide Trade Name(s)</th>
<th>REI</th>
<th>Use Site(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4A</td>
<td>Neonicotinoids</td>
<td>Aphids, Whiteflies (general, B- and Q-type), Grubs*, Scales*, Mealybugs &amp; Scale, Caterpillars, Midges, Thrips</td>
<td>Acetamiprid</td>
<td>TriStar®</td>
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<td>G,N,L</td>
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<td>Dinotefuran</td>
<td>Safari®</td>
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<td>Imidacloprid</td>
<td>Marathon®, Merit®, Discus® Tablets</td>
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<td>Imidacloprid + Cyfluthrin</td>
<td>Discus® NG</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Imidacloprid + Bifenthrin</td>
<td>Allectus® G</td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Imidacloprid + Debacarb</td>
<td>Imisol®</td>
<td>NOL</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Imidacloprid + 12-9-4 fertilizer carrier</td>
<td>Coretect®</td>
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<td>Imidacloprid slow release</td>
<td>SusCon®</td>
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<td>Bifenthrin + Clothianidin</td>
<td>Allectus®, Aloft®</td>
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<td>Thiamethoxam</td>
<td>Flagship 25 WG®</td>
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<td>4B</td>
<td>Nicotine</td>
<td>Whiteflies, Spider mites, Aphids, Mealybugs</td>
<td>Nicotine</td>
<td>Fulex® Nicotine® Fumigator®, Nicotine Smoke Generator</td>
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<td>Spinosyns</td>
<td>Caterpillars, Mites*, Thrips</td>
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<td>Caterpillars, Leafminers, Red Imported Fire Ants</td>
<td>Spinosad</td>
<td>Entrust® SC</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>Avermectins, Milbemycins</td>
<td>Mites, Thrips</td>
<td>Abamectin</td>
<td>Avid®</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Mites</td>
<td>Abamectin + Debacarb</td>
<td>Abasol®</td>
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<td>Caterpillars, Leafminers, Mites, Psylla</td>
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<td>Whiteflies, Fungus gnats, Scales, Mealybugs, Aphids</td>
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<td>Exstar® AQ</td>
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<td>Juvenile Hormone Analogues</td>
<td>Imported fire ants</td>
<td>Methoprene</td>
<td>Extinguish®</td>
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<td>Fenoxycarb</td>
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<td>7C</td>
<td>Pyriproxyfen</td>
<td>Fungus gnats, Shore flies</td>
<td>Pyriproxyfen</td>
<td>Distance®, Fulcrum®</td>
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<td>9B</td>
<td>Pyridine Azomethine Derivatives</td>
<td>Aphids, Mealybugs*, Whiteflies*</td>
<td>Pymetrozine</td>
<td>Endeavor®</td>
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<td>Clofentezine, Hexythiazox</td>
<td>Mites</td>
<td>Clofentezine, Hexythiazox</td>
<td>Ovation®, Applause®, Hexygon DF®</td>
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<td>G,N,L</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

G = Greenhouse, N= Nursery, L=Landscape
### Insecticide Resistance Management Guide – (continued)

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Use Site(s)</th>
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<td>Etoxazole</td>
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<td>Bacillus thuringiensis and the insecticidal proteins they produce</td>
<td>Fungus gnat larvae, Caterpillars</td>
<td>Bacillus thuringiensis sub Israeilensis</td>
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<td>Fenbutatin-oxide</td>
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<td>Pyrroles</td>
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<td>4-12</td>
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<td>Tetronic and Tetramic Acid Derivatives</td>
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<td>Spiromesifen</td>
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<td>Aphids, Leafhoppers, Mealybugs, Psyllids, Whiteflies, Mites</td>
<td>Spirotetramat</td>
<td>Kontos®</td>
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</table>

* Some, but not all, species of selected pests within the group are controlled. Read the product specimen label for additional information. Consult your local university/extension specialist if needed.
1 Some products within the same chemical group may not control all pests listed, or there may be some products within the group that offer superior performance.
2 Specific use sites may vary by formulation and manufacturer; therefore, always read and consult product label directions.
### Insecticide Resistance Management Guide – (continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IRAC Group</th>
<th>Chemical Sub Group(s)</th>
<th>Primary Target Insect(s)</th>
<th>Active Ingredient(s)</th>
<th>Insecticide Trade Name(s)</th>
<th>REI</th>
<th>Use Site(s)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Beta-ketonitrile Derivatives</td>
<td>Spider mites</td>
<td>Cyflumetofen</td>
<td>Sultan® miticide</td>
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<td>Diamides</td>
<td>Aphids, Whiteflies, Thrips</td>
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<td>Aphids, Glassy-winged sharpshooter, Mealybugs, Thrips</td>
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<td>Oils</td>
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<td>Slugs, Snails</td>
<td>Iron phosphate</td>
<td>Sluggo®</td>
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<td>Slugs, Snails</td>
<td>Metaldehyde</td>
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<td>Fungus gnat</td>
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<td>Aphids, Q-type Whitefly, Thrips</td>
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<td>Pyridalyl</td>
<td>Thrips, Caterpillars</td>
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<td>Overture®</td>
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<td>Dicofol 4-E</td>
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<td>Whiteflies, Aphids, Mealybugs</td>
<td>Pyraflurquinazone</td>
<td>Rycar®</td>
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<td>Carbazates</td>
<td>Spider mites</td>
<td>Bifenazate</td>
<td>Floramite®</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biopesticide Insect Growth Regulator</td>
<td>Aphids, Thrips, Whiteflies</td>
<td>Azadirachtin</td>
<td>Azatin O®</td>
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<tr>
<td>Diacylhydrazines</td>
<td>Aphids, Thrips*, Whiteflies*</td>
<td>Azadirachtin</td>
<td>Azatin XL®, Omazin®</td>
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<td>6+UN</td>
<td>Mites, Leaf Miners</td>
<td>Bifenazate + Abamectin</td>
<td>Sirocco®</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*G = Greenhouse, N= Nursery, L=Landscape
**Insecticide Resistance Action Committee (IRAC) Mode of Action Classification List:**

1. Acetylcholine esterase inhibitor
2. GABA-gated chloride channel antagonists
3. Sodium channel modulators
4. Nicotinic Acetylcholine receptor agonists/antagonists
5. Nicotinic Acetylcholine receptor agonists (allosteric) (not group 4)
6. Chloride channel activators
7. Juvenile hormone mimics
8. Compounds of unknown or non-specific mode of action (selective feeding blockers)
9. Compounds of unknown or non-specific mode of action (mite growth inhibitors)
10. Microbial disruptors of insect midgut membranes (includes transgenic crops expressing B.t. toxins)
11. Inhibitors of oxidative phosphorylation, disruptors of ATP formation (inhibitors of ATP synthase)
12. Uncouplers of oxidative phosphorylation via disruption of proton gradient
13. Inhibitors of chitin biosynthesis, type 0, Lepidopteran
14. Inhibitors of chitin biosynthesis, type 1, Homopteran
15. Ecdysone receptor agonists
16. Ecdysone agonists
17. Mitochondrial complex III electron transport inhibitors (Coupling site II)
18. Mitochondrial complex I electron transport inhibitors
19. Voltage-dependent sodium channel blocker
20. Inhibitors of lipid synthesis
21. Neuronal inhibitors (unknown mode of action)
22. Ryanodine receptor modulator
23. Chordotonal organ modulators – undefined target site
24. Not classified by IRAC

*The above list is from the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, in cooperation with the Insecticide Resistance Action Committee (IRAC). IRAC is a technical working group within the Global Crop Protection Federation (GCPF). More information on the Insecticide Resistance Action Committee and the Mode of Action Classification is available from www.irac.info.*
Weed Management

Control weeds with BASF pre- and post-emergent herbicides in granular and liquid formulations. Designed with plant safety in mind, BASF pre-emergent herbicides provide broad-spectrum weed control with outstanding results. Flexible use rates and application methods result in reduced hand weeding costs, resulting in more efficient production of the highest quality ornamental nursery crops.

Herbicide Use Sites

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Bareground</th>
<th>Conifer Nursery Plantation</th>
<th>Container Nursery</th>
<th>Field Production</th>
<th>Retail Nursery</th>
<th>Landscape and Recreational Areas</th>
<th>Greenhouse and Shadehouse</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preemergent Herbicides</td>
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<td>Pendulum® AquaCap Herbicide</td>
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<td>Tower® Herbicide</td>
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<td>Postemergent Herbicides</td>
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<tr>
<td>Finale® Herbicide</td>
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<tr>
<td>Basagran® T&amp;O Herbicide</td>
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<td>Segment® II Herbicide</td>
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</table>

1 Tower herbicide label allows for use on gravel or ground floors of open-sided lathhouses (shadehouses) or other polyhouse structures that allow poly
Weeds Controlled

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Common name</th>
<th>Scientific name</th>
<th>Pendulum® herbicide products</th>
<th>FreeHand® 1.75G herbicide</th>
<th>Tower® herbicide</th>
<th>Finale® herbicide</th>
<th>Basagran® T&amp;O herbicide</th>
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<td>Carpetweed</td>
<td>Molugo verticillata</td>
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<td>Chamberbitter</td>
<td>Pyllanthus urinaria</td>
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<td>Common chickweed</td>
<td>Stellaria media</td>
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<td>Crabgrass</td>
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<td>Galinsoga spp.</td>
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<td>Oenothera biennis</td>
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<td>Pennsylvania smartweed</td>
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<td>Yellow woodsorrel</td>
<td>Oxalis spp.</td>
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<td>Tassel flower</td>
<td>Emilia spp.</td>
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<td>Thistle</td>
<td>Cirsium spp.</td>
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<td>Field sandbur</td>
<td>Centaurea spinifera</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wild sunflower</td>
<td>Helianthus spp.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wild mustard</td>
<td>Sinapis arvensis</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This is not a complete list of weeds controlled. Consult the product label for weeds controlled.
FreeHand® 1.75G
Herbicide

For the nursery grower who wants the convenience of granular applications, FreeHand 1.75G herbicide delivers unsurpassed preemergent control of the toughest summer weeds.

Key Features and Benefits
- Combines the power and efficacy of proven ingredients
- Effective control of annual grasses, sedges and small-seeded broadleaf weeds
- Unsurpassed performance on difficult to control weeds such as spurge, groundsel, yellow nutsedge, kylinga and doverweed
- Controls more than 50 of the most troublesome weeds in nursery production

Weeds Controlled
Refer to the Weeds Controlled chart for common weeds controlled. For a complete listing, visit www.CDMS.net or find the product label using the convenient QR Code link below.

Use Sites
- Commercial nurseries (container, liner, and field)
- Residential and commercial landscapes
- General grounds maintenance (noncrop areas)
- Conifer, Christmas tree and hardwood liner nurseries and tree plantations
- Turfgrass

May be applied to juvenile fruit and nut trees, vines, brambles and bushberries grown in commercial ornamental production nurseries. Always read and consult product label directions.

WSSA group:
3 + 15

Active ingredients:
Dimethenamid-P
Pendimethalin

Signal word: CAUTION

Formulation: G (Granular)

Use rates:
Commercial ornamental production: 100, 150, and 200 lb per acre

PPE: Coverall, waterproof gloves, shoes plus socks, protective eyewear

REI: 12 hours

Packaging: 50 lb bags
Pendulum® AquaCap
Herbicide

Pendulum AquaCap, a microencapsulated formulation of pendimethalin, provides nursery growers with highly effective preemergent control of the toughest grassy and broadleaf weeds, and the confidence of proven plant safety.

Key Features and Benefits
- Controls more than 40 of the most troublesome weeds in nursery production
- Virtually no odor
- Reduced potential for staining
- Ease and flexibility in handling, mixing and cleanup

Weeds Controlled
Refer to the Weeds Controlled chart in this guide for common weeds controlled. For a complete listing, visit www.CDMS.net or find the product label using the convenient QR Code link below.

Use Sites
- Field-, liner-, and container-grown ornamental production
- Bare ground areas for container placement
- Bulb plantings
- Non-bearing fruit and nut tree nursery production
- Conifer and hardwood seedling nursery production
- Tree plantations for site preparation and maintenance
- Residential and commercial landscape
- Golf courses
- Recreational parks and athletic fields
- Sod farms
- General grounds maintenance (non-cropland areas)
Nursery growers count on Pendulum 3.3 EC herbicide to deliver highly effective and economical preemergent control of the most challenging grassy and broadleaf weeds found in outdoor ornamental production.

**Key Features and Benefits**
- May be used as a broadcast or directed spray, bare ground or over-the-top applications
- Extensively tested to provide excellent crop safety
- Controls more than 40 of the most challenging grassy and broadleaf weeds
- May be tank-mixed with preemergent Tower® herbicide for control of a broader range of weeds

**Weeds Controlled**
Refer to the Weeds Controlled chart in this guide for common weeds controlled. For a complete listing, visit www.CDMS.net or find the product label using the convenient QR Code link below.

**Use Sites**
- Field-, liner-, and container-grown ornamental production
- Bare ground areas for container placement
- Bulb plantings
- Non-bearing fruit and nut tree nursery production
- Conifer and hardwood seedling nursery production
- Tree plantations for site preparation and maintenance
- Residential and commercial landscape
- Golf courses
- Recreational parks and athletic fields
- Sod farms
- General grounds maintenance (non-cropland areas)

**WSSA group:** 3
**Active ingredient:** Pendimethalin
**Signal word:** CAUTION
**Formulation:** EC (Emulsifiable concentrate)
**Use rates:** 2.4-4.8 qt per acre
**PPE:** Coverall, chemical-resistant gloves, shoes plus socks
**REI:** 24 hours
**Packaging:** 2.5 gal jug, 1 x 15 gal keg
**Pendulum® 2G**

Herbicide

**Pendulum 2G** is for the budget-conscious nursery grower and landscape manager who wants effective preemergent weed control in a spreadable granular formulation.

**Key Features and Benefits**
- Controls more than 40 grassy and broadleaf weeds
- Proven safety testing over more than 335 ornamental species in outdoor nursery production and landscape settings
- Specifically formulated for consistent spreadability and distribution

**Weeds Controlled**
Refer to the *Weeds Controlled* chart in this guide for common weeds controlled. For a complete listing, visit www.CDMS.net or find the product label using the convenient QR Code link below.

**Use Sites**
- Field-, liner-, and container-grown ornamental production
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- Residential and commercial landscape
- Golf courses
- Recreational parks and athletic fields
- Sod farms
- General grounds maintenance (non-cropland areas)

WSSA group: 3  
Active ingredient: Pendimethalin  
Signal word: CAUTION  
Formulation: G (Granular)  
Use rates: 100-200 lb per acre in ornamentals  
PPE: Coveralls, chemical-resistant gloves, shoes plus socks  
REI: 24 hours  
Packaging: 40 lb bag
Tower® Herbicide

Tower preemergent liquid herbicide hits the mark for nursery growers who want to optimize their investment in spray applications and modern equipment technology for control of the toughest summer weeds.

Key Features and Benefits
- Controls annual grasses, sedges and small-seeded broadleaf weeds
- Unsurpassed performance on difficult to control weeds such as spurge, groundsel, yellow nutsedge, kyllinga, doveweed
- More than 50 of the most challenging weeds listed on the label
- Excellent tank mix partner with Pendulum® 3.3EC or Pendulum® AquaCap to broaden the range of weeds controlled

Weeds Controlled
Refer to the Weeds Controlled chart in this guide for common weeds controlled.
For a complete listing, visit www.CDMS.net or find the product label using the convenient QR Code link below.

Use Sites
Commercial ornamental production
- Container nurseries
- Field grown nurseries
- Conifer, Christmas tree and hardwood liner nurseries and tree plantations
- Residential and commercial lawn and landscapes
- Golf courses
- Turfgrass

WSSA group: 15
Active ingredient: Dimethenamid-P
Signal word: WARNING
Formulation: EC (emulsifiable concentrate)
Use rates: 21-32 fl oz per acre
PPE: Coveralls, waterproof gloves, shoes plus socks, protective eyewear
REI: 12 hours
Packaging: 2 x 2.5 gal per case
**Finale**

Herbicide

**Finale** herbicide gives you fast, effective control of a broad spectrum of emerged annual and perennial grasses, broadleaf weeds and woody species.

**Key Features and Benefits**
- Kills weeds fast with visible results in 2-4 days under many conditions
- Controls glyphosate-resistant weeds
- Rainfast in 4 hours

**Weeds Controlled**
Marestail, parthenium, pigweed, lambsquarter, ragweed, kochia, thistle, dandelion and poison ivy

For a complete listing, visit www.CDMS.net or find the product label using the convenient QR Code link below.

**Use Sites**
- In and around greenhouses
- Container nurseries
- Field nurseries
- Landscapes
- Bareground/non-crop areas
- Around Christmas trees

**WSSA group:** 10 = Inhibitor of glutamine synthetase

**Active ingredient:** Glufosinate-ammonium

**Signal word:** WARNING

**Formulation:** L (Liquid)

**Use rates:** 2-6 qts per acre

**PPE:** Coveralls, chemical-resistant gloves, shoes + socks, protective eyewear

**REI:** 12 hours

**Packaging:** 2 x 2.5 gallon
Basagran® T&O
Herbicide

Ornamental growers who want to keep non-production and other open areas free of broadleaf weeds and annual sedges confidently choose Basagran T&O postemergent herbicide for reliable, cost-effective control of emerged weeds.

Key Features and Benefits
- Effective control of problematic weeds such as yellow nutsedge and kyllinga
- Controls thistles, wild mustard, lawn burweed and other difficult-to-control broadleaf weeds
- Tank-mix with Tower® herbicide to achieve preemergent control of a broader range of weeds
- May also be used in turf and landscape settings

Weeds Controlled
Refer to the Weeds Controlled chart in this guide for common weeds controlled. For a complete listing, visit www.CDMS.net or find the product label using the convenient QR Code link below.

Use Sites
- Established turfgrass
- Ornamentals
- Nurseries
- Non-cropland sites, roadsides and rights-of-way

WSSA group: 6
Active ingredient: Sodium bentazon
Signal word: CAUTION
Formulation: L (Liquid)
Use rates: 24-32 fl oz per acre
PPE: Coveralls, chemical-resistant gloves, shoes plus socks
REI: 48 hours
Packaging: 1 gal jug
2 x 1.0 gal per case
Segment II
Herbicide

Key Features and Benefits
- (safe) for all broadleaf plant species

Weeds Controlled
Crabgrass, foxtail, johnsongrass, field sandbur, shattercane

For a complete listing, visit www.CDMS.net or find the product label using the convenient QR Code link below.

Use Sites
- Christmas tree and conifer nurseries and plantations
- Commercial and residential landscapes
- Container and field-grown nursery production
- Industrial landscapes
- Perennial peanuts (non food)
- Potting soil and top soil
- Forestry, reforestation and tree nurseries and plantations
- Turfgrass
# Herbicide Resistance Management Guide – Preemergent Herbicides

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WSSA Group</th>
<th>Chemical Group(s)</th>
<th>Primary Target Weed(s)</th>
<th>Active Ingredient(s)</th>
<th>Herbicide Trade Name(s)</th>
<th>REI</th>
<th>Use Site(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Benzamide</td>
<td>Selected annual and broadleaf weeds</td>
<td>Pronamide</td>
<td>Pendulum® 2G herbicide, Pendulum Aquacap herbicide, Pre-M®, ProPendi®, Corral® 2.68G</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>N,L</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dinitroaniline</td>
<td>Selected annual and broadleaf weeds</td>
<td>Pendimethalin</td>
<td>Prodiame, Regalkade, Stonewall®</td>
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<td>Oryzalin</td>
<td>Surflan®, Weed Impede®</td>
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<td>Trifluralin</td>
<td>Treflan®</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Pyridine</td>
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<td>Dithlopyr</td>
<td>Dimension®, Lifeguard®</td>
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<td>12</td>
<td>Pyridazinorle</td>
<td>Selected annual &amp; broadleaf weeds</td>
<td>Norflurazin</td>
<td>Predict</td>
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<td>14</td>
<td>N-Phenylphthalimide</td>
<td>Selected annual grasses and broadleaf weeds</td>
<td>Flumioxazin</td>
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<td>Oxadiazole</td>
<td>Selected annual grasses and broadleaf weeds</td>
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<td>Ronstar®</td>
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<td>15</td>
<td>Acetamide</td>
<td>Selected annual and broadleaf weeds</td>
<td>Napropamide</td>
<td>Devrinol®, Strawberry &amp; Fruit Tree Weeder®</td>
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<td>Chloroacetamide</td>
<td>Yellow nutsedge and selected annual and broadleaf weeds</td>
<td>S-metolachlor</td>
<td>Pennant Magnum®</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Selected annual grasses, broadleaf weeds and annual sedges</td>
<td>Dimethenamid-P</td>
<td>Tower® herbicide</td>
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<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Nitrile</td>
<td>Selected annual and perennial weeds</td>
<td>Dichlobenil</td>
<td>Casoron®, Barrier®</td>
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<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Benzamide</td>
<td>Selected broadleaf weeds</td>
<td>Isoxaben</td>
<td>Gallery®</td>
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<td>29</td>
<td>Alkylazine</td>
<td>Grasses, Annual sedge, Annual broadleaf weeds</td>
<td>Indaziflam</td>
<td>Marengo®, Marengo® G</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 + 3</td>
<td>Dinitroaniline</td>
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<td>Benefin + Oryzalin</td>
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<td>24</td>
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<td>3 + 14</td>
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<td>Selected annual grasses and broadleaf weeds</td>
<td>Pendimethalin + Oxadiazon</td>
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<td>3 + 15</td>
<td>Dinitroaniline + Chloroacetamide</td>
<td>Selected annual grasses, broadleaf weeds and annual sedges</td>
<td>Pendimethalin + Dimethenamid-P</td>
<td>FreeHand® 1.75G herbicide</td>
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<td>Selected annual and broadleaf weeds</td>
<td>Isoxaben + Trifluralin</td>
<td>Snapshot TG®, Gallery®</td>
<td>12</td>
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<td>Benzamide + Pyridine</td>
<td>Selected annual and broadleaf weeds</td>
<td>Isoxaben + Prodiame, Isoxaben + Dithlopyr</td>
<td>Gemini®, Gemini® G</td>
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<td>Dithlopyr</td>
<td>Fortress(R)</td>
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<td>14 + 3</td>
<td>Diphenylether + Dinitroaniline + Oxadiazole + Dinitroaniline</td>
<td>Selected annual and broadleaf weeds</td>
<td>Oxyfluorfen + pendimethalin</td>
<td>OH2®, Rout®</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Oxyfluorfen + oryzalin</td>
<td>RegalStar®</td>
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<td>Oxyfluorfen + prodiamine</td>
<td>Biathlon®</td>
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<td>14 + 14</td>
<td>Diphenylether + Oxadiazole</td>
<td>Selected annual grasses and broadleaf weeds</td>
<td>Oxyfluorfen + Oxadiazon</td>
<td>Regal 00®</td>
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<td>21 + 14 + 3</td>
<td>Benzamide + Oxadiazole + Dinitroaniline</td>
<td>Selected annual and broadleaf weeds</td>
<td>Isoxaben + Oxyfluorfen + Trifluralin</td>
<td>Showcase®</td>
<td>24</td>
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G = Greenhouse, N= Nursery, L=Landscape
<table>
<thead>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Aryloxyphenoxy Propionate</td>
<td>Annual and perennial grasses</td>
<td>Fluazifop-P</td>
<td>Fusilade® II, Ornate® Acclaim® Extra</td>
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<td>Cyclohexanedione</td>
<td>Annual and perennial grasses</td>
<td>Fenoxaprop-P</td>
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<td>Segment II herbicide</td>
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<td>Annual and perennial grasses</td>
<td>Clethodim</td>
<td>Envoy® Envoy® Plus</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>Sulfonyleurea</td>
<td>Annual and perennial sedges</td>
<td>Halosulfuron-methyl</td>
<td>Sedge Hammer®</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Pyridine carboxylic acid</td>
<td>Broadleaf weeds, including Canada thistle, Legumes, Aster and Nightshade family</td>
<td>Clopyralid</td>
<td>Lontre®</td>
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<td>N.L</td>
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<td>Triazine</td>
<td>Annual grassy and broadleaf weeds</td>
<td>Simazine</td>
<td>Princep®</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>Benzothiadiazine</td>
<td>Yellow nutsedge, annual sedges and selected broadleaf weeds</td>
<td>Bentazon</td>
<td>Basagran® T&amp;O herbicide</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>Glycine</td>
<td>Annual and perennial weeds</td>
<td>Glyphosate</td>
<td>Gly-Flo®, GlyphoMate®, Gly Star® Pro, Prosecutor®, Roundup® Pro, Touchdown® Pro, Trail Blazer®</td>
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<td>Annual and perennial weeds</td>
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<td>Refuge</td>
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<td>Phosphinic Acid</td>
<td>Annual and perennial weeds</td>
<td>Glufosinate-ammonium</td>
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<td>Triazolinone</td>
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<td>Carfentrazone-ethyl</td>
<td>Quicksilver®</td>
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<td>Annual and perennial weeds</td>
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<td>G.N.L</td>
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<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Nitrile</td>
<td>Selected annual and perennial weeds</td>
<td>Dichlobenil</td>
<td>Casorom®, Barrier®</td>
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<td>22</td>
<td>Bipyridylium</td>
<td>Annual and perennial weeds</td>
<td>Diquat</td>
<td>Reward®, Tribune®</td>
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<td>G.N.L</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Annual and perennial weeds</td>
<td>Paraquat</td>
<td>Gramoxone SL</td>
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<td>26</td>
<td>Carboxylic acid</td>
<td>Annual and perennial weeds</td>
<td>Pelargonic acid</td>
<td>Scythe®</td>
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<td>G.N.L</td>
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<tr>
<td>9 + 22</td>
<td>Glycine + Carboxylic acid</td>
<td>Annual and perennial weeds</td>
<td>Glyphosate + Diquat</td>
<td>QuickPro®, Roundup QuikPro®</td>
<td>NOL</td>
<td>L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NC</td>
<td>Soaps, Fatty Acids</td>
<td>Selected annual and perennial weeds</td>
<td>Ammoniated soaps of fatty acids</td>
<td>Quik-Fire®</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>G.N.L</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Some products within the same chemical group may not control all weeds listed, or there may be some products within the group that offer superior performance. Consult your local university/extension specialist if needed.

2 Specific use sites may vary by formulation and manufacturer; therefore, always read and consult product label directions.
WSSA Classification List:

1. Inhibition of acetyl CoA carboxylase (ACCase)
2. Inhibition of acetolactate synthase (ALS) or acetohydroxyacid synthase (AHAS)
3. Inhibition of microtubule assembly
4. Synthetic auxin
5. Inhibition of photosynthesis at photosystem II (site A)
6. Inhibition of photosynthesis at photosystem II (site B)
9. Inhibition of enolpyruvyl shikimate-3-phosphate (EPSP) synthase
10. Inhibition of glutamine synthetase
12. Inhibitor of phytoene desaturase (PDS)
14. Inhibition of protoporphyrinogen oxidase (Protox, PPO)
15. Inhibition of mitosis via inhibition of very long chain fatty acids (VLCFAs)
20. Inhibition of cell wall synthesis (site A)
21. Inhibition of cell wall synthesis (site B)
22. Inhibition of photosystem I
26. Unknown site of action
29. Inhibition of cell wall synthesis (site C)
NC Not classified

The above list was developed by the Weed Science Society of America (WSSA). WSSA is a non-profit professional society made up of scientists from academia and private industry that promote research, education and outreach in the field of Weed Science. More information on the Weed Science Society of America is available from www.wssa.net.
Total Release Fungicides and Insecticides
Total Release Fungicides and Insecticides

Total release is a unique pesticide application system that delivers ULV (Ultra Low Volume) insecticides and fungicides throughout a greenhouse for effective pest control. Its exclusive aerosol delivery system reduces pesticide applicator exposure through a three-step process: Locate, Lock Down, and Leave. Total release products are ready to use, so you never have to mix the chemicals or operate industrial application equipment, and they effectively control a wide variety of insects and diseases that are common issues in the greenhouse. Total release aerosol delivery systems make pesticide applications simple and easy.

Total Release Best Practices
How to Use the Locate, Lock Down and Leave application system:

Step 1: Locate
Determine appropriate areas to place the containers.
- They work best on benches or hanging from trusses.
- Do not place containers directly in front of fans, heaters or inlets to jet tubes.
- After finding the best location, create a plant-free zone by removing any plants within the recommended clearance area, up to 6 feet around the container.
- Elevate the container so the top is above the height of the plants you will treat.
  - Place the container on an inverted empty pot at the proper elevation on the benches.
  - Ensure a plant-free, obstacle-free clearance zone around each container.
- If using multiple containers, plan your application placements and greenhouse exit path in advance to avoid walking through the pesticide fog.
**Step 2: Lock Down**

Keep the area contained to create the best application environment for total release products.

- Close all vents and sources of outside air.
- Run horizontal air flow (HAF) fans or fan jets (no heat; air only) for at least 15 minutes prior to application to create air movement in the greenhouse.
- Shut down all HAF fans just before activating cans; HAF fans should remain off for at least three hours or, if possible, all night.
- Put on the required personal protection equipment (PPE) and hold the container at arm's length; position the tip so that the spray releases from the can at an angle away from the applicator.
- Depress the actuator until it locks down, and set the container back into the plant-free zone.
- If you are using multiple containers in the greenhouse, start at the farthest point and work your way toward the exit door, locking down containers as you proceed.

**Step 3: Leave**

Once all the containers are locked down, leave the greenhouse and shut the exit door.

- The containers will fog for approximately 2 to 3 minutes until empty.
- Allow the pesticide particles to circulate for at least 4 hours.
- Common practice is to leave the house closed overnight; if necessary, HAF fans may be returned to operation after the minimum 4-hour circulation period. Refer to label for REI guidelines and ventilation requirements. ALWAYS FOLLOW LABEL DIRECTIONS.
- Once the REI is complete, you may enter the greenhouse and resume normal operations.
- If you need to re-enter the greenhouse before the REI, you must wear PPE as required by the label.
# Total Release Products

## Total Release Insecticides

### 1300 Orthene® TR
**Micro total release insecticide**

Ultra-low volume fogger, broad range insecticide for use in commercial greenhouses. Use on bedding plants, cut flowers, flowering hanging baskets, foliage, potted flowering plants and ornamentals.

**Key Insects Controlled:** Spider mites, thrips, whiteflies, aphids, mealybugs, fungus gnats, scale.

For a complete list of insects controlled and product details, consult the product label at CDMS.net using the convenient QR Code link at right.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Active Ingredient</th>
<th>IRAC Group</th>
<th>Mode of Action</th>
<th>Signal Word</th>
<th>REI</th>
<th>PPE</th>
<th>Packaging</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12% acephate</td>
<td>Group 1A, 1B</td>
<td>Organophosphate</td>
<td>Acetylcholinesterase inhibitor</td>
<td>CAUTION</td>
<td>24 hours</td>
<td>See label</td>
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### Attain® TR
**Micro total release insecticide**

Ultra-low volume fogger, broad range insecticide for use in commercial greenhouses. Use on bedding plants, cut flowers, flowering hanging baskets, foliage, potted flowering plants and ornamentals.

**Key Insects Controlled:** Mites, thrips, whiteflies, aphids, mealybugs, fungus gnats, scale.

For a complete list of insects controlled and product details, consult the product label at CDMS.net using the convenient QR Code link at right.

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<th>Packaging</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4% bifenthrin</td>
<td>Group 3</td>
<td>Pyrethroid</td>
<td>Sodium channel modulator</td>
<td>CAUTION</td>
<td>2-4 hours</td>
<td>See label</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Beethoven® TR
**Miticide/insecticide**

Ultra-low volume fogger, insecticide for use in commercial greenhouses. Use on bedding plants, cut flowers, flowering hanging baskets, foliage, potted flowering plants and ornamentals. An excellent space mix partner with Pylon TR for quick knockdown, added insect pest control and resistance management.

**Key Insects Controlled:** Spider mites, suppression of whiteflies.

For a complete list of insects controlled and product details, consult the product label at CDMS.net using the convenient QR Code link at right.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Active Ingredient</th>
<th>IRAC Group</th>
<th>Mode of Action</th>
<th>Signal Word</th>
<th>REI</th>
<th>PPE</th>
<th>Packaging</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5% etoxazole</td>
<td>Group 10</td>
<td></td>
<td>Mite growth inhibitor</td>
<td>CAUTION</td>
<td>2-4 hours</td>
<td>See label</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Duraplex® TR
**Micro total release insecticide**

RESTRICTED USE PESTICIDE. Refer to label for specific use conditions. Ultra-low volume fogger, broad range insecticide for use in commercial greenhouses. Use on bedding plants, cut flowers, flowering hanging baskets, foliage, potted flowering plants and ornamentals.

**Key Insects Controlled:** Mites, thrips, whiteflies, aphids, mealybugs, fungus gnats, shore flies, scale.

For specific use conditions, a complete list of insects controlled and product details, consult the product label at CDMS.net using the convenient QR Code link at right.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Active Ingredient</th>
<th>IRAC Group</th>
<th>Mode of Action</th>
<th>Signal Word</th>
<th>REI</th>
<th>PPE</th>
<th>Packaging</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8% chlorpyrifos</td>
<td>Group 3A, 1B</td>
<td></td>
<td>Sodium channel modulator, Acetylcholinesterase inhibitor</td>
<td>WARNING</td>
<td>24 hours</td>
<td>See label</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Total Release Products (continued)

**Total Release Insecticides (continued)**

**Pylon® TR**
Total release insecticide

Ultra-low volume fogger insecticide for use in commercial greenhouses and fully enclosed garden centers. Use on bedding plants, cut flowers, flowering hanging baskets, foliage, potted flowering plants, fruiting vegetables, and ornamentals. An excellent space mix partner with Beethoven® TR for quick knockdown, added insect pest control and resistance management.

**Key Insects Controlled:** Mites, spider mites, thrips, fungus gnats.

For a complete list of insects controlled and product details, consult the product label at CDMS.net using the convenient QR Code link at right.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Active Ingredient</th>
<th>IRAC Group</th>
<th>Mode of Action</th>
<th>Signal Word</th>
<th>REI</th>
<th>PPE</th>
<th>Packaging</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4.5% chlorfenapyr</td>
<td>Group 13</td>
<td>Interrupts energy production in cell mitochondria</td>
<td>WARNING</td>
<td>2-12 hours</td>
<td>See label</td>
<td>12 x 2 oz aerosol cans</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Pyrethrum® TR**
Micro total release insecticide

Ultra-low volume fogger, broad range insecticide for use in commercial greenhouses. Use on bedding plants, cut flowers, flowering hanging baskets, foliage, potted flowering plants, specified vegetables (root and leafy), fruiting vegetables, herbs, and ornamentals. An excellent space mix partner with 1300 Orthene® TR or Duraplex® TR for added insect pest control and resistance management. When used with another Total Release insecticide, the most restrictive label applies. DO NOT combine with another Total Release product when applied to vegetables and herbs.

**Key Insects Controlled:** Mites, thrips, whiteflies, aphids, mealybugs, fungus gnats, shore flies, scale.

For a complete list of insects controlled and product details, consult the product label at CDMS.net using the convenient QR Code link at right.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Active Ingredient</th>
<th>IRAC Group</th>
<th>Mode of Action</th>
<th>Signal Word</th>
<th>REI</th>
<th>PPE</th>
<th>Packaging</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4% pyrethrin</td>
<td>Group 3a</td>
<td>Botanical, sodium channel modulator</td>
<td>Caution</td>
<td>4-12 hours</td>
<td>See label</td>
<td>12 x 2 oz aerosol cans</td>
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<tr>
<td>16% piperonyl butoxide</td>
<td>Pyrethroid</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Total Release Products (continued)

**Total Release Fungicides**

**Pageant** TR

Total release fungicide

Ultra-low volume fogger for broad spectrum disease control in commercial greenhouses and transportation equipment (trucks-cargo areas only). Use on bedding plants, cut flowers, flowering hanging baskets, foliage plants, potted flowering plants and perennials.

**Diseases Controlled:** Alternaria spp., Botrytis spp., Cercospora, Cylindrocladium spp., Myrothecium spp., Powdery Mildew, and Rust (Uromyces)

*For a complete list of diseases controlled and product details, consult the product label at CDMS.net using the convenient QR Code link at right.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Active Ingredient</th>
<th>FRAC Group</th>
<th>Mode of Action</th>
<th>Signal Word</th>
<th>REI</th>
<th>PPE</th>
<th>Packaging</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.50% Boscalid</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>Succinate-dehydrogenase enzyme inhibitor (SDHI)</td>
<td>Caution</td>
<td>4-12 hours</td>
<td>See Label</td>
<td>12 x 3 oz aerosol cans</td>
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<tr>
<td>1.75% Pyraclostrobin</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>Quinone outside Inhibitor (QoI)</td>
<td>Caution</td>
<td>4-12 hours</td>
<td>See Label</td>
<td>12 x 3 oz aerosol cans</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trinity** TR

Total release fungicide

Ultra-low volume fogger, broad-spectrum foliar disease control for use in commercial greenhouses. Use on bedding plants, cut flowers, flowering hanging baskets, foliage, potted flowering plants, perennials and other ornamentals.

**Diseases Controlled:** Alternaria spp., Botrytis spp., Cercospora, Cylindrocladium spp., Fusarium spp., Myrothecium spp., Powdery Mildew and Rhizoctonia spp.

*For a complete list of diseases controlled and product details, consult the product label at CDMS.net using the convenient QR Code link at right.*

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<tr>
<th>Active Ingredient</th>
<th>FRAC Group</th>
<th>Mode of Action</th>
<th>Signal Word</th>
<th>REI</th>
<th>PPE</th>
<th>Packaging</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10.5% Triticonazole</td>
<td>Group 3</td>
<td>Demethylation inhibitor, (DMI)</td>
<td>CAUTION</td>
<td>4-12 hours</td>
<td>See label</td>
<td>12 x 3 oz aerosol cans</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Triazoles</td>
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Specialty Greenhouse Products

Rely on the BASF portfolio of specialty products to address a variety of production needs in greenhouse operations, from identifying and monitoring pest populations to safely sanitizing equipment and facilities. These products offer additional layers of pest, disease and application control to help improve quality, plant health and product performance.

Specialty Greenhouse Product Use Site Recommendations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Bareground</th>
<th>Conifer Nursery Plantation</th>
<th>Container Nursery</th>
<th>Field Production</th>
<th>Retail Nursery</th>
<th>Greenhouse</th>
<th>Interior</th>
<th>Landscape and Recreational Areas</th>
<th>Turf</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pest Control</strong></td>
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<td>PT® Wasp Freeze® Wasp &amp; Hornet Insecticide</td>
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<td><strong>Iron Chelates</strong></td>
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<td>Sprint® 138 Iron Chelates</td>
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<td>Sprint® 330 Iron Chelates</td>
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<td><strong>Disinfectant and Algicide</strong></td>
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<td>Green-Shield® II Disinfectant and Algicide</td>
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<td><strong>Insect Monitoring</strong></td>
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<td>Sensor® Insect Monitoring and Trapping Cards</td>
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<td><strong>Spray Pattern Indicators</strong></td>
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<td>Turf Mark® Spray Pattern Indicator</td>
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<td><strong>Tank Cleaners</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Nutra-Sol® Tank Cleaner</td>
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<tr>
<td>Neutralizer® Tank Cleaner</td>
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<tr>
<td>Instant Soap ‘N Water® Foaming Cleanser</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

covers to be removed on a seasonal basis.

2 Consult Green-Shield II label for interior uses.

3 Instant Soap ‘N Water foaming cleanser is labeled for use on hands in all use sites listed.
**Sprint® 138**

Iron Chelate

A strongly chelated iron micronutrient that produces superior results regardless of soil pH, **Sprint 138** iron chelates help horticultural professionals solve plant health issues related to iron chlorosis.

**Key Features and Benefits**
- Prevents and corrects iron deficiency
- Strongest chelate available for the most challenging alkaline or calcareous soils
- Works across a wide range of ornamental plant varieties in horticulture production settings
- Formulated to maintain and protect iron availability across all pH soils
- Flexible use as either foliar or soil applications

**Keys to Success**
- Optimize efficacy with good foliar spray coverage or directed placements at the root zone, or dry incorporation into soil media
- Follow with irrigation or time applications to precede rainfall events
- Ensure thorough mixing and compatibility in spray solution combinations with other crop protection products and fertilizers

**Use Sites**
- Production greenhouses
- Nursery horticulture
- Professional turf management
- Commercial landscapes
- Residential landscapes
- Flower beds
- Shrubs
- Fruit trees
- Ornamental trees
- Vegetables

---

**Active ingredient:** Chelated Iron

**Formulation:** Dry powder

**Use rates:**
- **Ornamentals:** Refer to product package label for specific applications to ornamental plants, trees, shrubs, vegetables, and/or application table for mechanical injection rates
- **Turf:** 2 - 4 oz per 1000 sq ft in sufficient water to achieve uniform coverage

**Packaging:** 6 x 5 lb bags
Sprint 330
Iron Chelate

Sprint 330 iron chelate corrects iron micronutrient deficiency in plants to achieve better color and plant quality. Unlike non-chelated or weakly-chelated iron products, Sprint 330 iron chelate provides for more efficient plant uptake, producing long-lasting vibrant color.

Key Features and Benefits
- Maintains and protects iron availability in slightly acidic to slightly alkaline soils
- Long-proven professional performance in production horticulture
- Corrects iron deficiency across a wide range of ornamental varieties
- Flexible, economical use as either foliar or soil applications

Keys to Success
- Performs best in soils where pH is 6.0 - 7.5
- Optimize efficacy with good foliar spray coverage or directed placements at the root zone, or dry incorporation into soil media
- Follow with irrigation or time applications to precede rainfall
- Ensure thorough mixing and compatibility in spray solution combinations with other crop protection products and fertilizers – if necessary, conduct jar test

Use Sites
- Production greenhouses
- Nursery horticulture
- Professional turf management
- Commercial landscapes
- Residential landscapes
- Flower beds
- Shrubs
- Fruit trees
- Ornamental trees
- Vegetables

Active ingredient:
Chelated iron

Formulation:
Dry powder

Use rates:
Ornamentals: Refer to product package label for specific applications to ornamental plants, trees, shrubs, vegetables, and/or application table for mechanical injection rates
Turf: 1 - 4 oz per 1000 sq ft in sufficient water to achieve uniform coverage

Packaging:
6 x 5 lb bags, 1 x 50 lb box
Green-Shield® II
Disinfectant and Algicide

Recognized for its consistently high quality, Green-Shield II disinfectant and algicide provides growers with a biodegradable, cost-effective treatment for the control of unwanted pathogens and algae in greenhouse operations.

Key Features and Benefits
- Effectively disinfects and sanitizes against bacteria and fungus on walkways, greenhouse coverings and evaporative cooling pads
- Broad-spectrum control of pathogens and algae found on floors, benches and walls in and around greenhouses
- Less irritating to use with no odor, unlike bleach solutions

Keys to Success
- Use to disinfect work areas, hand tools and containers to prevent transfer of pathogens
- Use every other week to control algae and odor in evaporative cooling pools
- Use during the cropping cycle for routine disinfection and algae control on benches and walkways
- Use in production areas in cleanup program during transition periods

Use Sites
- Greenhouses
- Nurseries
- Landscapes and interiorscapes on work areas
- Benches
- Tools
- Containers
- Walkways
- Floors
- Evaporative cooling pools and pads
Sensor®
Insect Monitoring and Trapping Cards

Sensor insect monitoring and trapping cards are an important component of effective IPM strategies to help growers achieve effective pest population monitoring and identification in production operations.

Key Features and Benefits
- Use to monitor changing insect populations
- Easy-to-remove covers
- Gridded for easy reading
- Durable, long-lasting

Keys to Success
- Begin with positioning one card per 500 sq ft
- Use additional cards to monitor entry points such as doors and vents
- Monitor “hot spots” within susceptible ornamental varieties
- Record insect catch data on a routine basis during the growing season
- Replace cards at regular intervals and always after spraying insecticides

Use Sites
- Greenhouses
- Nurseries
- Laboratories

Formulation:
Glue card

Use rates: Start with one card per 500 sq ft. Use additional cards to monitor entry points (doors and vents), to determine “hot” spots within susceptible varieties, and to monitor low-level populations. Change cards at routine intervals and always after spraying insecticides. Record insect catch data on a routine basis.

Packaging: 750 cards per case (50 cards per pack, 15 packs per case)
Turf Mark®
Spray Pattern Indicator

**Turf Mark** brand colorants are used by professional spray applicators who want to make visible and precise pesticide and fertilizer applications in production horticulture, turf management, and landscape maintenance.

**Key Features and Benefits**
- Helps prevent application skips and overlaps
- Shows application pattern for increased accuracy and coverage, improving service quality and product performance
- Colorant biodegrades quickly under sunlight and moisture

**Keys to Success**
- Use in horticulture production stock tank solutions as a color indicator in irrigation water delivered to plant containers
- Choose Turf Mark Green colorant to achieve more discrete applications in turf and landscape
- Avoid overspray onto building walls, decorative hardscapes, driveways, sidewalks and on other hard porous materials where residual discoloration is undesirable

**Use Sites**
- Greenhouses
- Nurseries
- Residential landscapes
- Commercial landscapes
- Residential turf
- Commercial turf
- Bare ground
- Fence lines
- Roadsides

**Active ingredient:**
Dye Colorant

**Formulation:**
Liquid or dry powder

**Use rates:** 1-2 qt per 100 gal

**Packaging:** 12 x 1 qt, 4 x 1 gal, 2 x 2.5 gal, 1 x 30 gal drums, 40 x 1 WSP
Nutra-Sol™ Tank Cleaner

Neutralize™ Tank Cleaner

Nutra-Sol and Neutralize tank cleaners allow professional applicators to safely and effectively remove fertilizer and pesticide residues from spray equipment. Use with confidence to clean all working parts, including tanks, pumps, hoses, valves and nozzles.

Key Features and Benefits
- Cleans and removes residues left by 2,4-D, sulfonylureas, and other hard-to-remove residues that are active at low rates
- Non-corrosive formulations are safe to use on spraying systems, inside and out
- Prevents damage to rubber, plastic and other soft sprayer parts

Keys to Success
- An end-of-work-day thorough rinsing and cleaning helps maintain integrity of spray equipment
- Removal of aggressive chemical residues helps prevent damage to rubber, plastic, and other soft sprayer parts
- Practice “finish clean, start clean”

Use Sites
All spray application equipment used in greenhouses, nurseries, residential and commercial turf and landscape maintenance

Active ingredient:
Surfactants

DHS Signal word:
DANGER

Formulation:
Dry powder, liquid

Use rates:
1 - 2 lb per 100 gals
1 quart per 100 gals

Precautionary Statements (Prevention): Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection, face protection. Do not breathe dust or mist.

Refer to product label for complete information.

Packaging: 12 x 2 lb jars, 4 x 1 gal
PT Wasp-Freeze® II
Wasp & Hornet Insecticide

For protection of outdoor workers who need powerful knockdown and control of stinging insects, PT Wasp Freeze II wasp and hornet insecticide is conveniently applied to reach nests in even the toughest locations.

**Key Features and Benefits**
- Contact activity for instant knockdown
- Works from up to 15 feet away
- Can be used around electrical equipment
- Contains no ozone-depleting substances

**Key Insects Controlled**
- Wasps
- Hornets
- Yellowjackets
- Bees
- Spiders

**Use Site**
- Outdoors

**IRAC group:** 3A
**Active ingredients:** Prallethrin
**Signal word:** CAUTION
**Formulation:** Aerosol
**Use rates:** Directed spray-to-wet for immediate knockdown, as needed
**PPE:** None required
**REI:** None
**Packaging:** 12 x 17.5 oz cans
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